How to install Docker Desktop on Windows 10 / Windows 11

In this post, I am going to install Docker Desktop on Windows 11. I am running below version



Docker Desktop Requirements:

WSL Backend

- · WSL version 1.1.3.0 or later.
- Windows 11 64-bit: Home or Pro version 21H2 or higher, or Enterprise or Education version 21H2 or higher.
- Windows 10 64-bit:
 - We recommend Home or Pro 22H2 (build 19045) or higher, or Enterprise or Education 22H2 (build 19045) or higher.
 - Minimum required is Home or Pro 21H2 (build 19044) or higher, or Enterprise or Education 21H2 (build 19044) or higher.
- Turn on the WSL 2 feature on Windows. For detailed instructions, refer to the Microsoft documentation
- The following hardware prerequisites are required to successfully run WSL 2 on Windows 10 or Windows
 11:
 - 64-bit processor with Second Level Address Translation (SLAT)
 □
 - 4GB system RAM
 - Enable hardware virtualization in BIOS. For more information, see Virtualization.

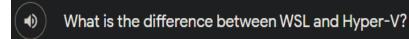
Hyper-V backend and containers

- Windows 11 64-bit: Pro version 21H2 or higher, or Enterprise or Education version 21H2 or higher.
- Windows 10 64-bit:
 - We recommend Home or Pro 22H2 (build 19045) or higher, or Enterprise or Education 22H2 (build 19045) or higher.
 - Minimum required is Home or Pro 21H2 (build 19044) or higher, or Enterprise or Education 21H2 (build 19044) or higher.

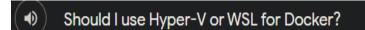
For Windows 10 and Windows 11 Home, see the system requirements in the WSL 2 backend tab.

- · Turn on Hyper-V and Containers Windows features.
- The following hardware prerequisites are required to successfully run Client Hyper-V on Windows 10:
 - 64 bit processor with Second Level Address Translation (SLAT)
 □
 - 4GB system RAM
 - Turn on BIOS-level hardware virtualization support in the BIOS settings. For more information, see Virtualization.

Difference between WSL and Hyper-V

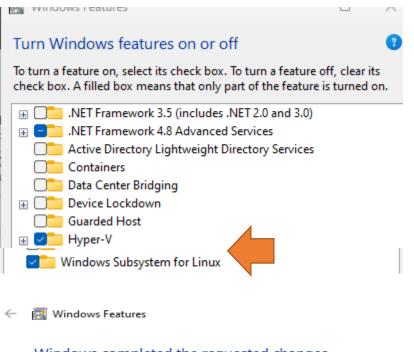


The biggest difference between them is that WSL 1 uses the Windows kernel to implement Linux system calls, while WSL 2 uses Hyper-V technology, a virtual machine technology.



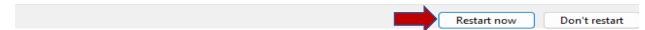
A common issue for Windows users is slowness due to Docker using WSL instead of Hyper-V. If you have Windows 10 64-bit: Pro, Enterprise, or Education (Build 16299 or later) — you have the option to use Hyper-V, which is the most reliable way to speed up

Enable Hyper-V and WSL feature



Windows completed the requested changes.

Windows needs to reboot your PC to finish installing the requested changes.

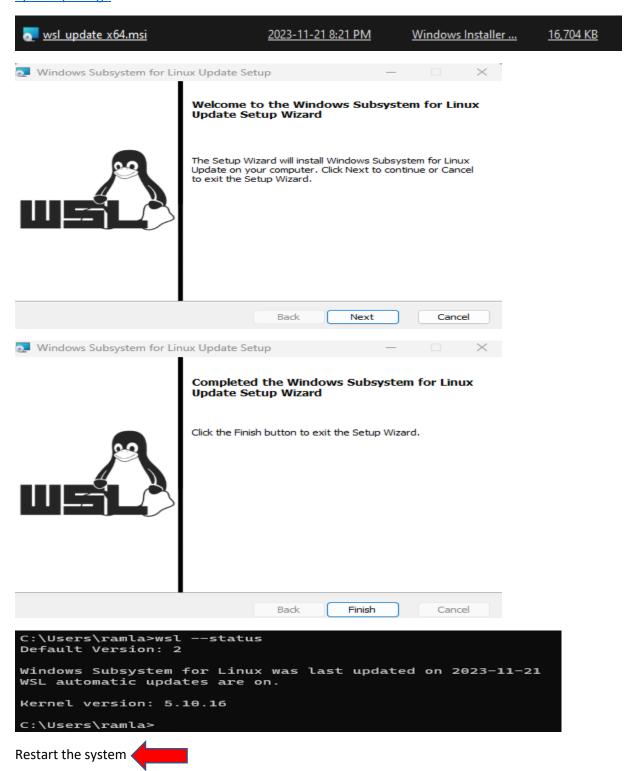


Check WSL Status

```
C:\Users\ramla>wsl --status
Default Version: 2
WSL automatic updates are on.
The WSL 2 kernel file is not found. To update or restore the kernel please run 'wsl --update'.
```

Download the package from below link and install

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/wsl/install-manual#step-4---download-the-linux-kernel-update-package



Install Docker

https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/

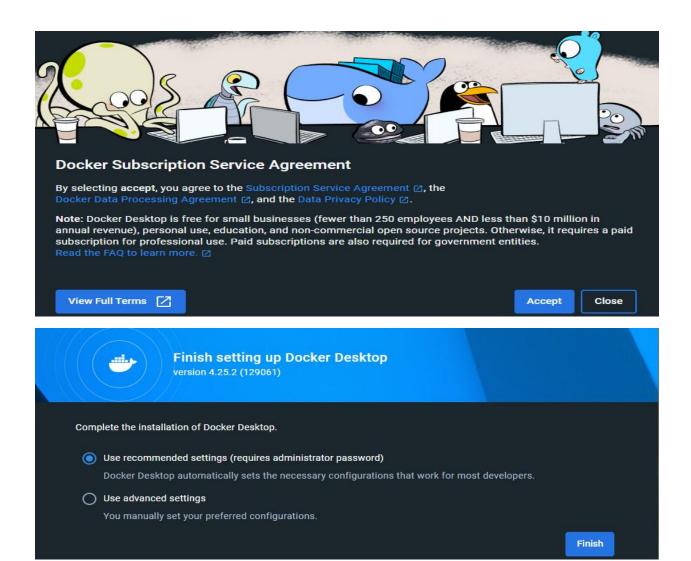


Docker Desktop 4.25.2

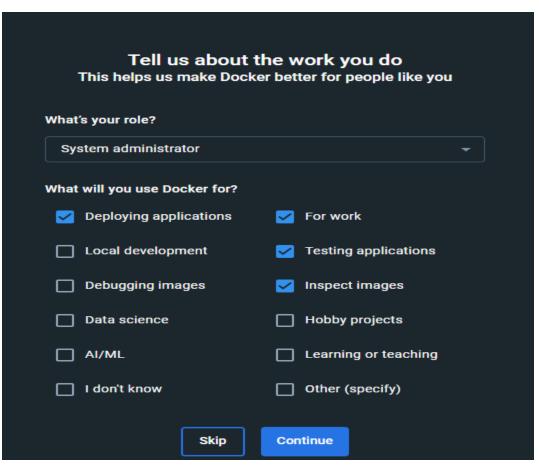
Installation succeeded

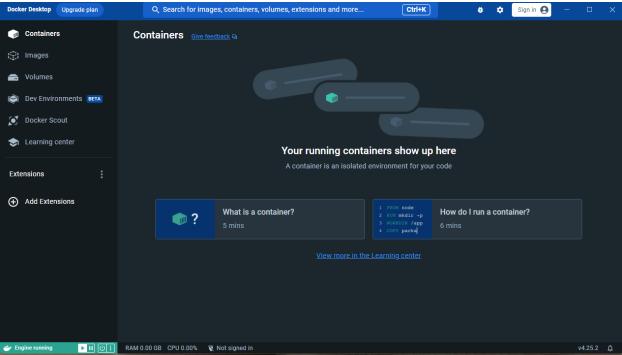
You must restart Windows to complete installation.

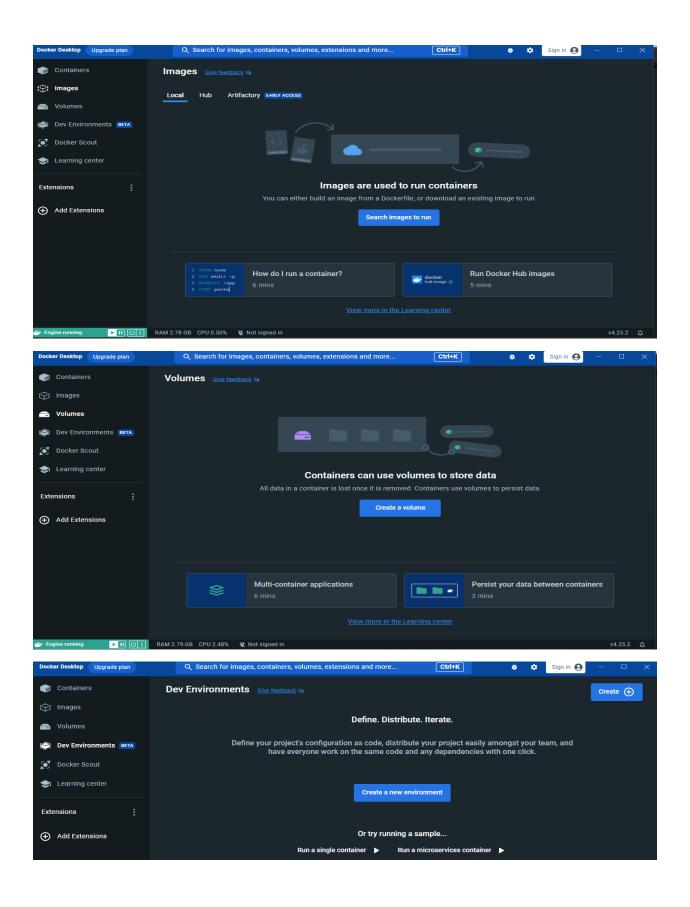
Close and restart

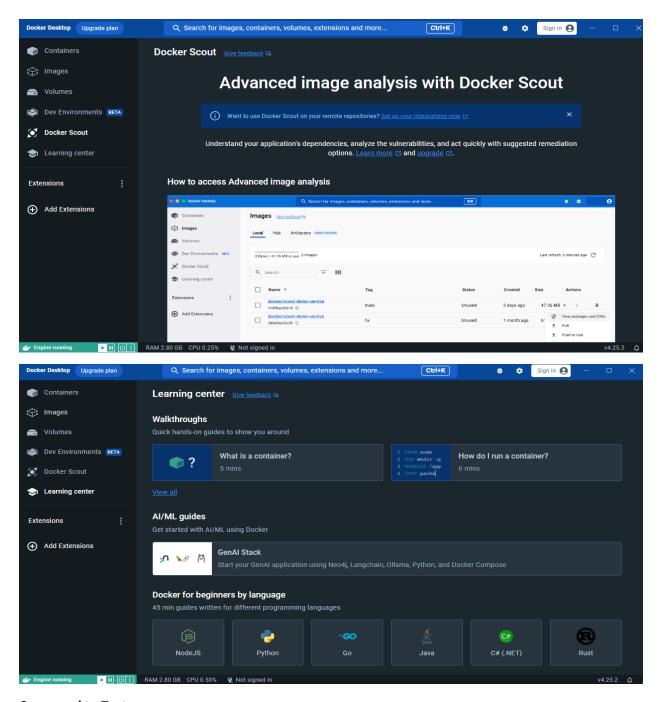












Command to Test

```
C:\Users\ramla>wsl --version
WSL version: 2.0.9.0
Kernel version: 5.15.133.1-1
WSLg version: 1.0.59
MSRDC version: 1.2.4677
Direct3D version: 1.611.1-81528511
DXCore version: 10.0.25131.1002-220531-1700.rs-onecore-base2-hyp
Windows version: 10.0.22621.2715
```

Command Prompt X

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.2715]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ramla>docker version

Client:

Cloud integration: v1.0.35+desktop.5

Version: 24.0.6
API version: 1.43
Go version: go1.20.7
Git commit: ed223bc

Built: Mon Sep 4 12:32:48 2023

OS/Arch: windows/amd64

Context: default

Server: Docker Desktop 4.25.2 (129061)

Engine:

Version: 24.0.6

API version: 1.43 (minimum version 1.12)

Go version: go1.20.7 Git commit: 1a79695

Built: Mon Sep 4 12:32:16 2023

OS/Arch: linux/amd64

Experimental: false

containerd:

Version: 1.6.22

GitCommit: 8165feabfdfe38c65b599c4993d227328c231fca

runc:

Version: 1.1.8

GitCommit: v1.1.8-0-g82f18fe

docker-init:

Version: 0.19.0 GitCommit: de40ad0

C:\Users\ramla>

C:\Users\ramla>docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

NAME	DESCRIPTION	STARS	OFFICIAL	AUTOMATED
ıysql	MySQL is a widely used, open-source relation	14629	[ok]	
nariadb	MariaDB Server is a high performing open sou	5576	[OK]	
ercona	Percona Server is a fork of the MySQL relati	622	[ok]	
hpmyadmin	phpMyAdmin - A web interface for MySQL and M	897	[OK]	
oitnami/mysql	Bitnami MySQL Docker Image	103		[OK]
ircleci/mysql	MySQL is a widely used, open-source relation	29		
itnami/mysqld-exporter		5		
img/mysql		2		
buntu/mysql	MySQL open source fast, stable, multi-thread	54		
apidfort/mysql	RapidFort optimized, hardened image for MySQL	25		
apidfort/mysql8-ib	RapidFort optimized, hardened image for MySQ	9		
oogle/mysql	MySQL server for Google Compute Engine	25		[OK]
apidfort/mysql-official	RapidFort optimized, hardened image for MySQ	9		
ashicorp/mysql-portworx-demo		Θ		
lestio/mysql	Mysql, verified and packaged by Elestio	Θ		
ewrelic/mysql-plugin	New Relic Plugin for monitoring MySQL databa	1		[OK]
itnamicharts/mysql		Θ		
ataback/mysql-backup	Back up mysql databases to anywhere!	104		
inuxserver/mysql	A Mysql container, brought to you by LinuxSe…	41		
irantis/mysql		Θ		
ocksal/mysql	MySQL service images for Docksal - https://d	Θ		
inuxserver/mysql-workbench		52		
itess/mysqlctld	vitess/mysqlctld	1		[OK]
clipse/mysql	Mysql 5.7, curl, rsync	1		[OK]
rupalci/mysql-5.5	https://www.drupal.org/project/drupalci	3		[OK]

C:\Users\ramla>docker search pytho	on			
NAME	DESCRIPTION	STARS	OFFICIAL	AUTOMATED
python	Python is an interpreted, interactive, objec	9211	[ok]	
руру	PyPy is a fast, compliant alternative implem	381	[ok]	
hylang	Hy is a Lisp dialect that translates express	58	[ok]	
circleci/python	Python is an interpreted, interactive, objec	88		
cimg/python		9		
bitnami/python	Bitnami Python Docker Image	27		[OK]
okteto/python		Θ		
appdynamics/python-agent-init	AppDynamics Repository for Python agent inst	Θ		
rapidfort/python-chromedriver		12		
intel/python		Θ		
pachyderm/python-build		Θ		
pachyderm/python-sdk-ci-testing		Θ		
clearlinux/python	Python programming interpreted language with	9		
faucet/python3	Python3 docker image for amd64	6		
airbyte/python-connector-base		Θ		
openwhisk/python3action	Apache OpenWhisk runtime for Python 3 Actions	6		
openwhisk/python2action	Apache OpenWhisk runtime for Python v2 Actio	2		
paketobuildpacks/python		Θ		
paketobuildpacks/python-start		Θ		
mirantis/python-operations-api	https://mirantis.jira.com/browse/IT-40189	Θ		[ok]
okteto/python-fastapi		Θ		
opensuse/python	openSUSE base image with python	Θ		[ok]
submitty/python	Official Repository for Submitty Python Imag	Θ		
fnndsc/python-poetry	Python Poetry	9		
pipelinecomponents/python-safety	Safety by pyup.io for Python in a container	Θ		

C:\Users\ramla>docker search mango				
NAME	DESCRIPTION	STARS	OFFICIAL	AUTOMATED
mangoraft/mongodb-arm		9		
mangoweb/mango-cli	A project scaffolding and build tool to acce	1		
mangomm/tyk-grpc-plugin	Test gRPC plugin for Tyk	Θ		
hkalexling/mango	Mango is a self-hosted manga server and web	36		
mangomm/trevorblades-countries		Θ		
mangoweb/ci-deploy-php		Θ		
mangocode/mango_daily_base	INTERNAL - Base for other Mango-related imag	1		
mangothecat/docker-docker-gcpsdk	Docker-in-Docker with GCP SDK	Θ		
mangothecat/buildr	Build an R package	Θ		[ok]
mangoweb/golang-build	Image for building go with glide as dependen	Θ		
opinionatedgeek/mango-explorer-v3	Python code for integrating with V3 of https	1		
mangoboost/bionic		Θ		
mangomm/go-bench-suite	Toolkit for benchmarking & tuning proxies &	Θ		
mangohub/pcppjava		Θ		
mangoweb/ci-kubernetes		Θ		
mangoweb/rekola-ci	rekola ci	Θ		[ok]
mangoraft/elasticsearch-arm		Θ		
mangoweb/www-redirect		Θ		
solipsist01/mangoszero	This is an unofficial mangos zero docker con	9		[ok]
mangoweb/darujme-ci		Θ		
ssorriaux/mangosone-server	A MangosOne WoW server Docker image.	3		
mangoweb/nodejs-build		Θ		
mangothecat/minipydata	Image of a core subset of the pydata ecosyst	Θ		[ok]
mangoweb/leo-express-bot-ci	CircleCI	Θ		[ok]
mangolas/testing-image-base	Ubuntu bionic plus curl, jq, python	Θ		

Check & Set Default Version

```
C:\Users\ramla>wsl -l -v

NAME STATE VERSION

* docker-desktop Running 2
docker-desktop-data Running 2
```

```
C:\Users\ramla>wsl --set-default-version 2
For information on key differences with WSL 2 please visit https://aka.ms/wsl2
The operation completed successfully.

C:\Users\ramla>wsl --status
Default Distribution: docker-desktop
Default Version: 2
```

This concludes Docker Desktop install.

Thanks

Ram

21st Nov 2023

Useful Links:

https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/wsl/install-manual

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/wsl/basic-commands