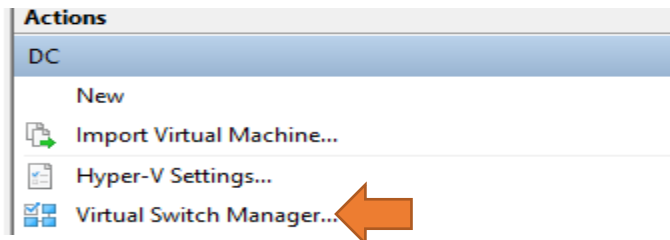


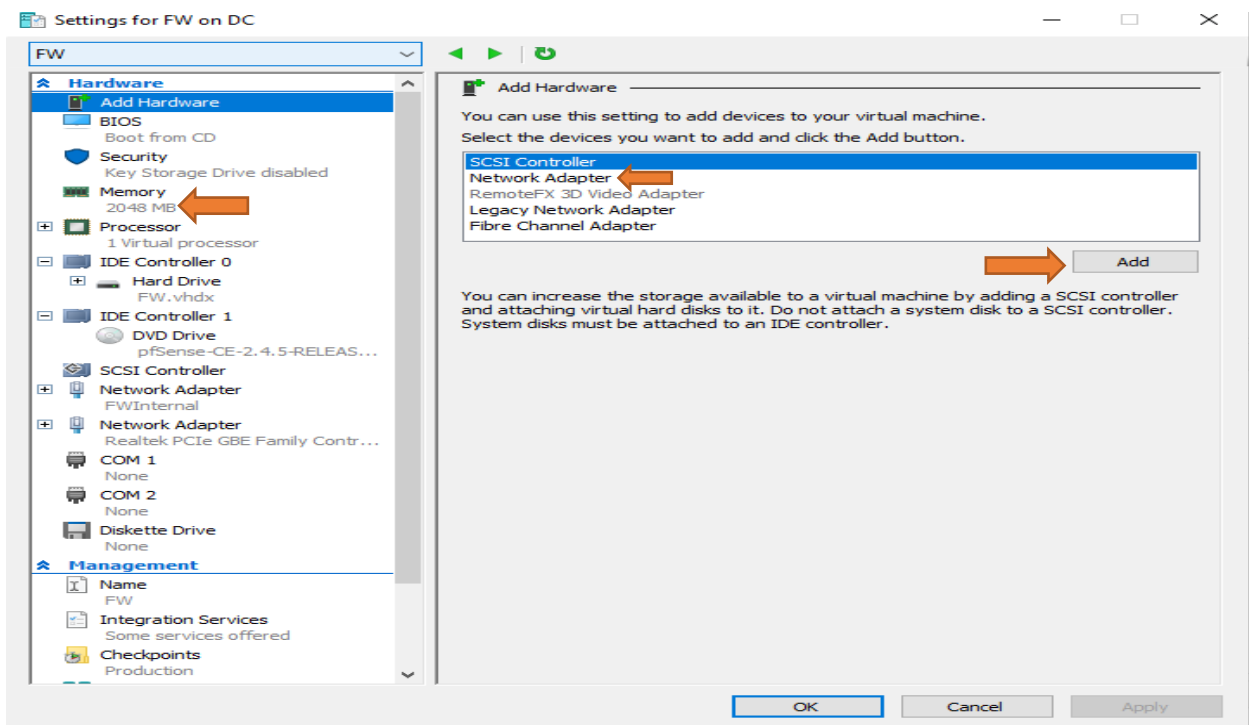
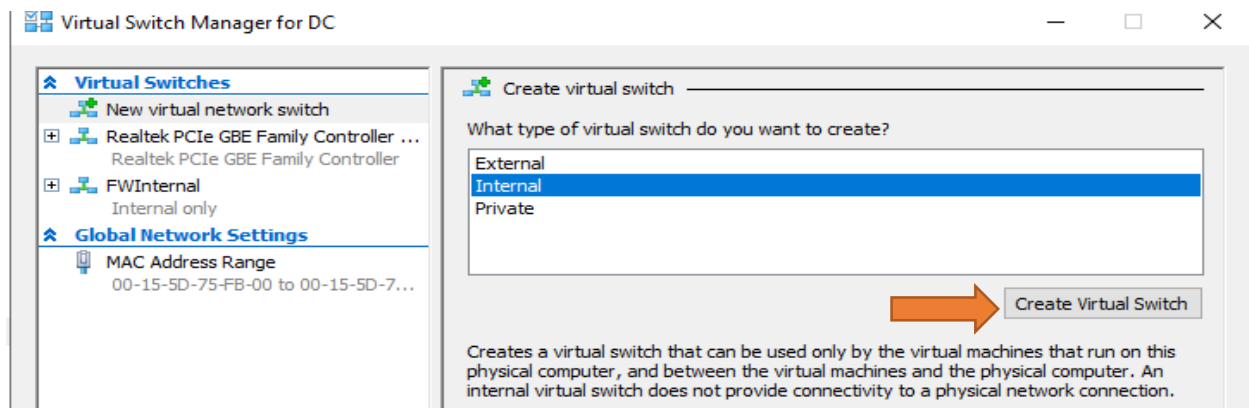
How to install Pfsense Firewall Open Source on Hyper-V (Part 1)

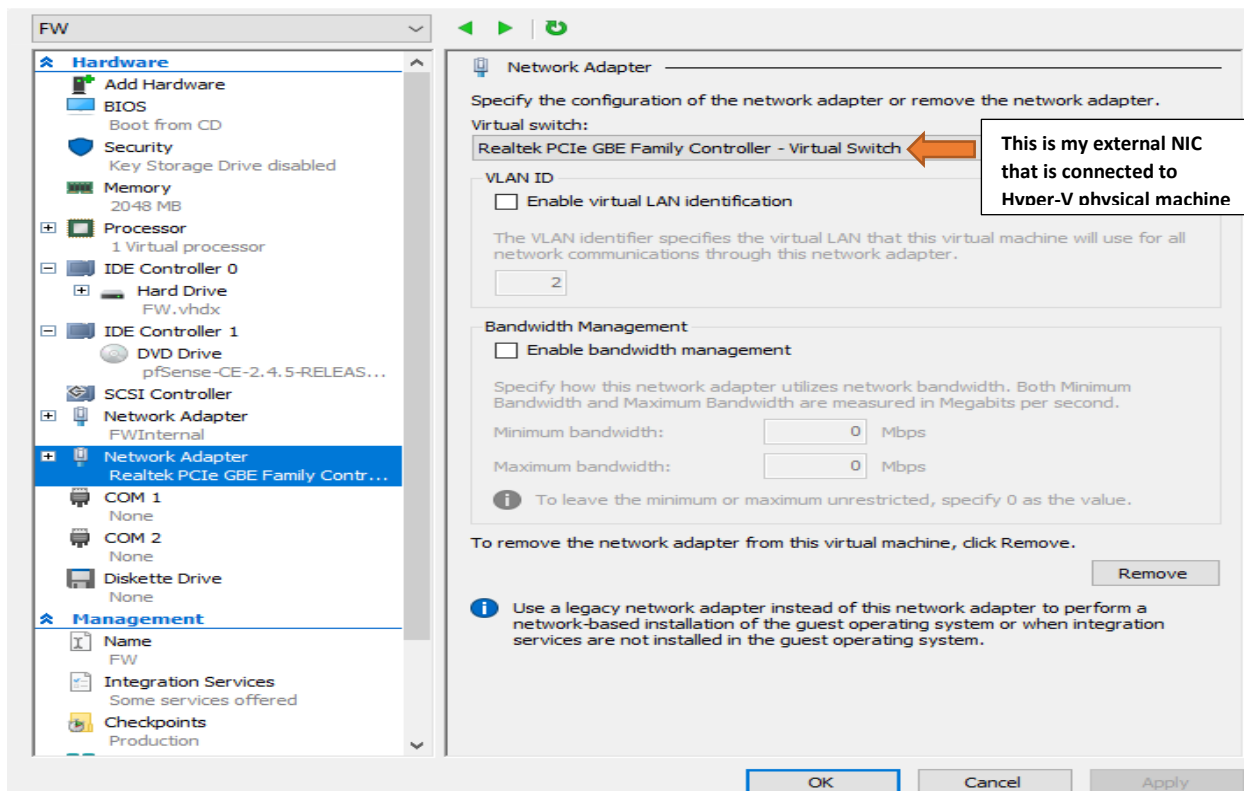
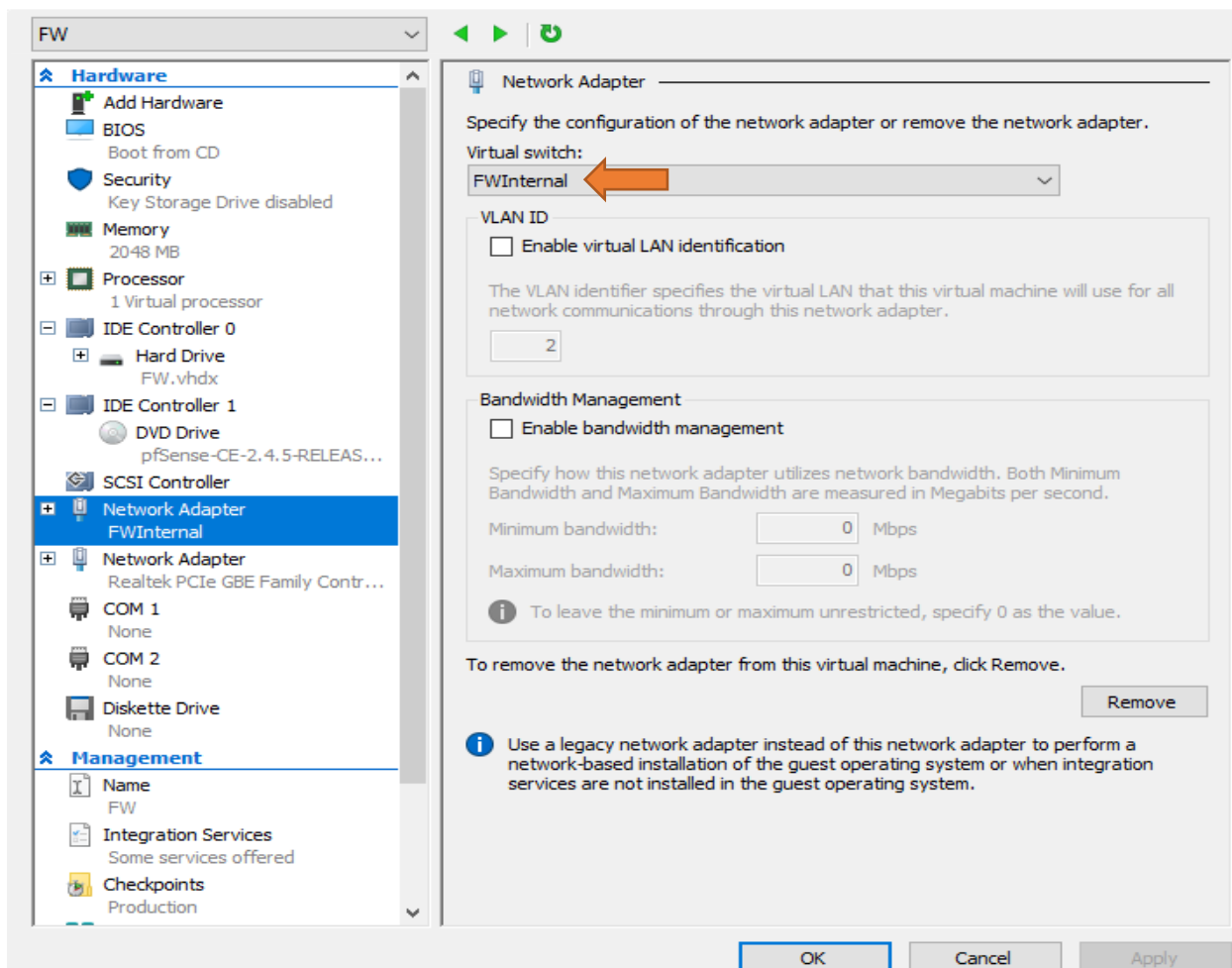
In this post, I will create a VM within Hyper-V Manager and complete basic install of Pfsense firewall v2.4.5 which is open source and **FREE**. This post will be multi part. I will walk you through the whole process during the entire setup. Sit back and enjoy!

The VM setup will have 2 NIC. Within Hyper-V Virtual switch. I created one called FWInternal and the other is my external connection which is connected to Hyper-V NIC. I created a VM within Hyper-V. Here is my settings

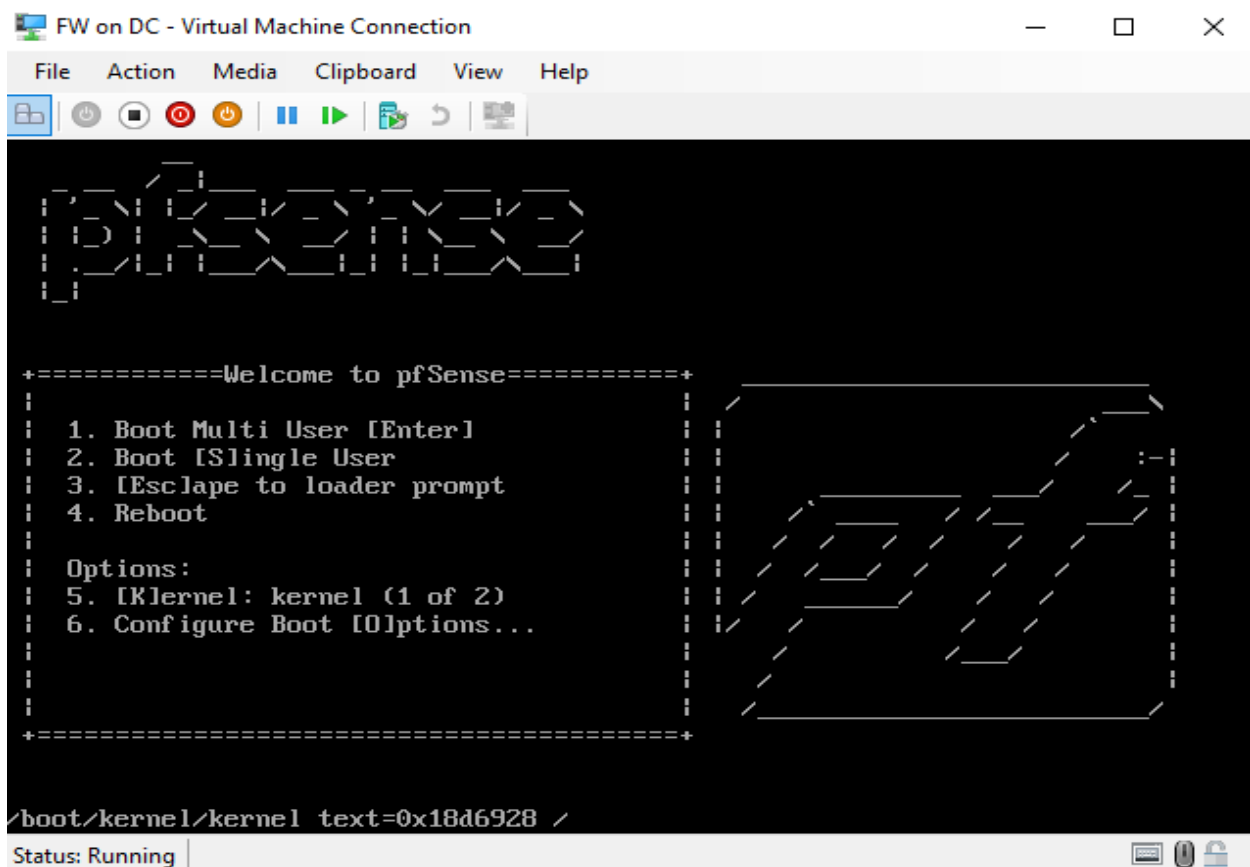
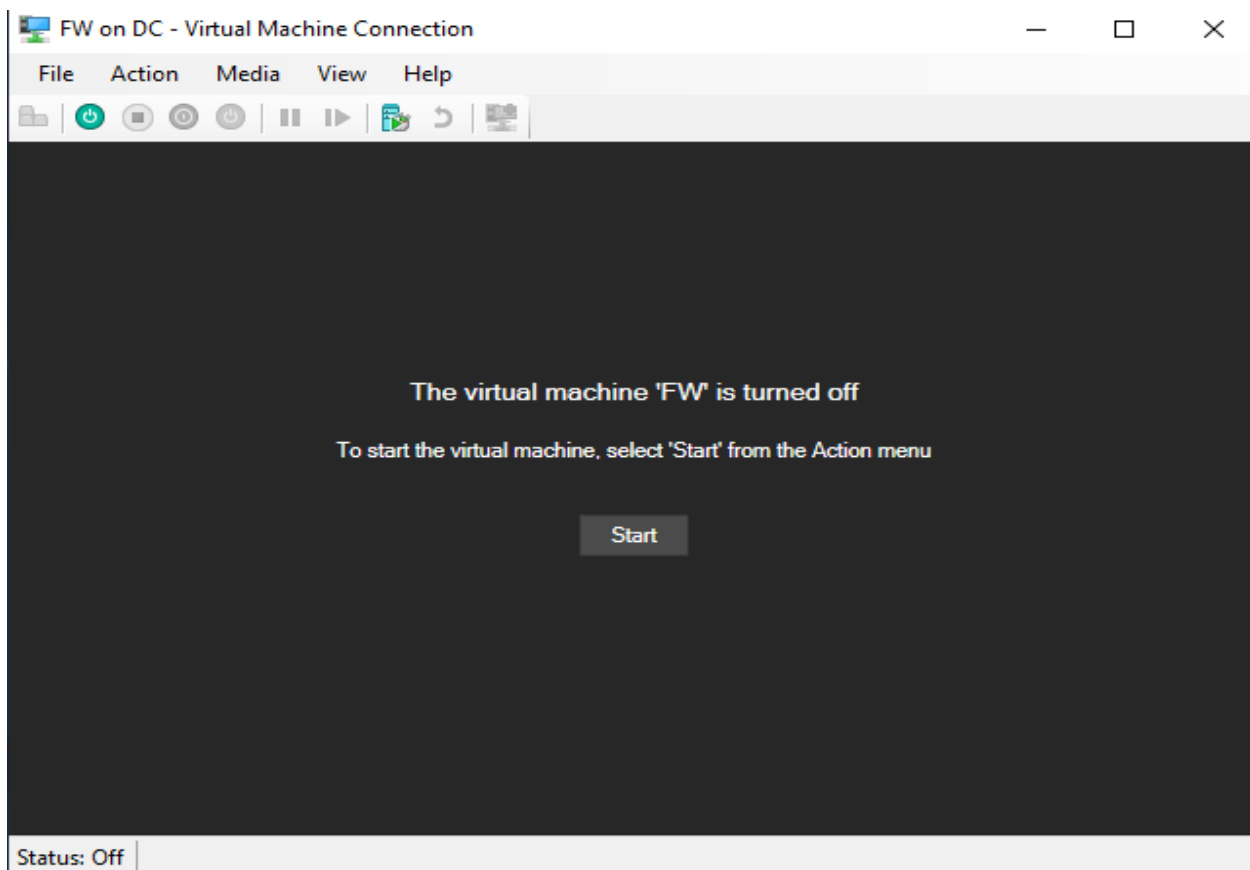


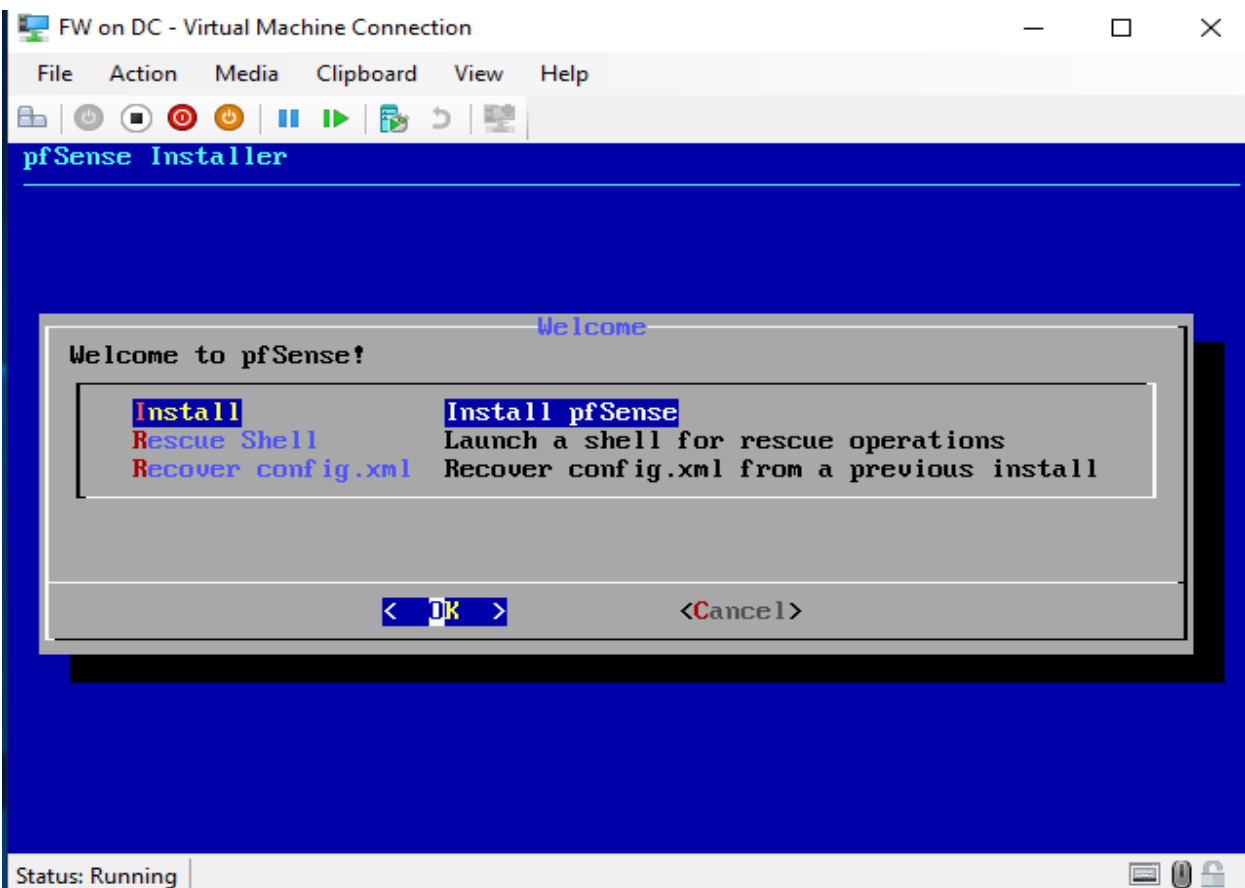
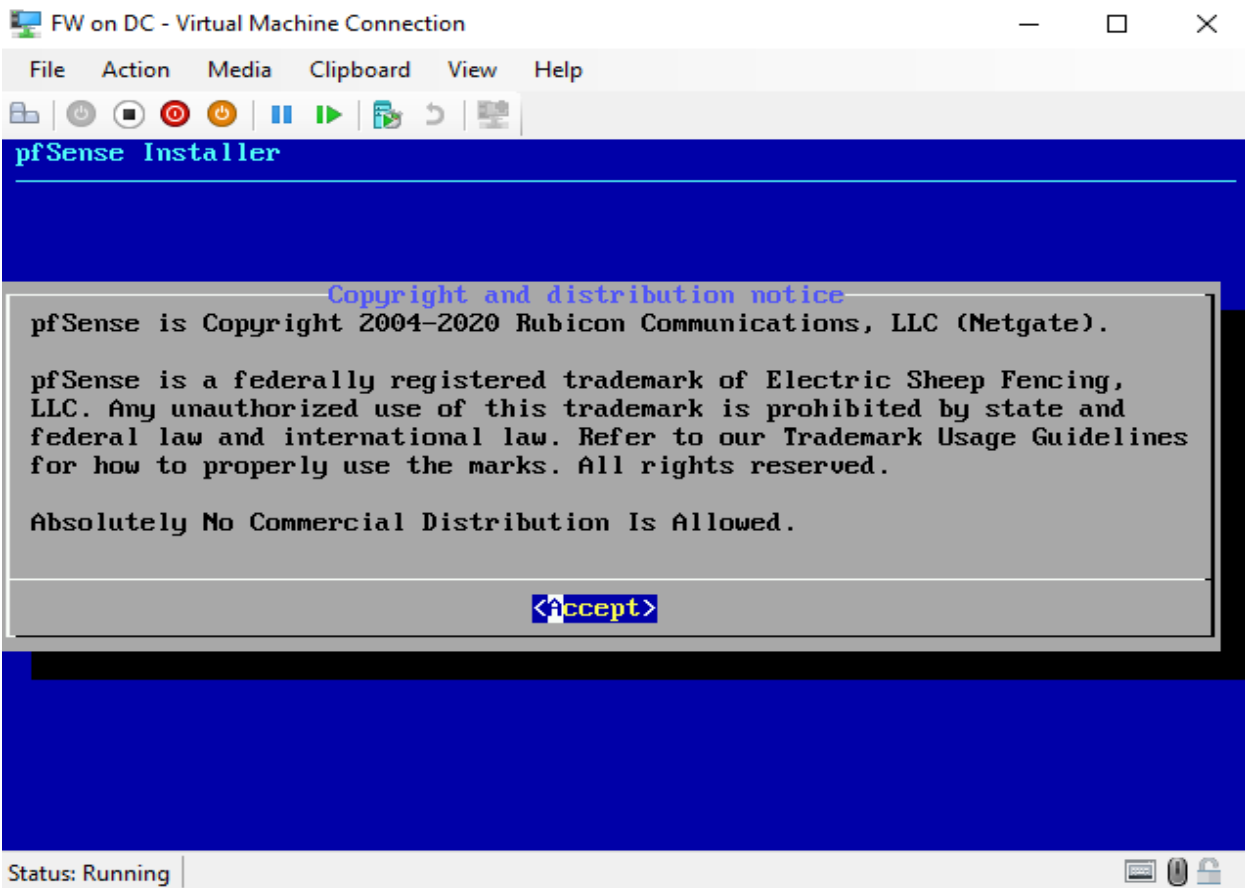
Click Create Virtual Switch and give it a name (FWInternal)

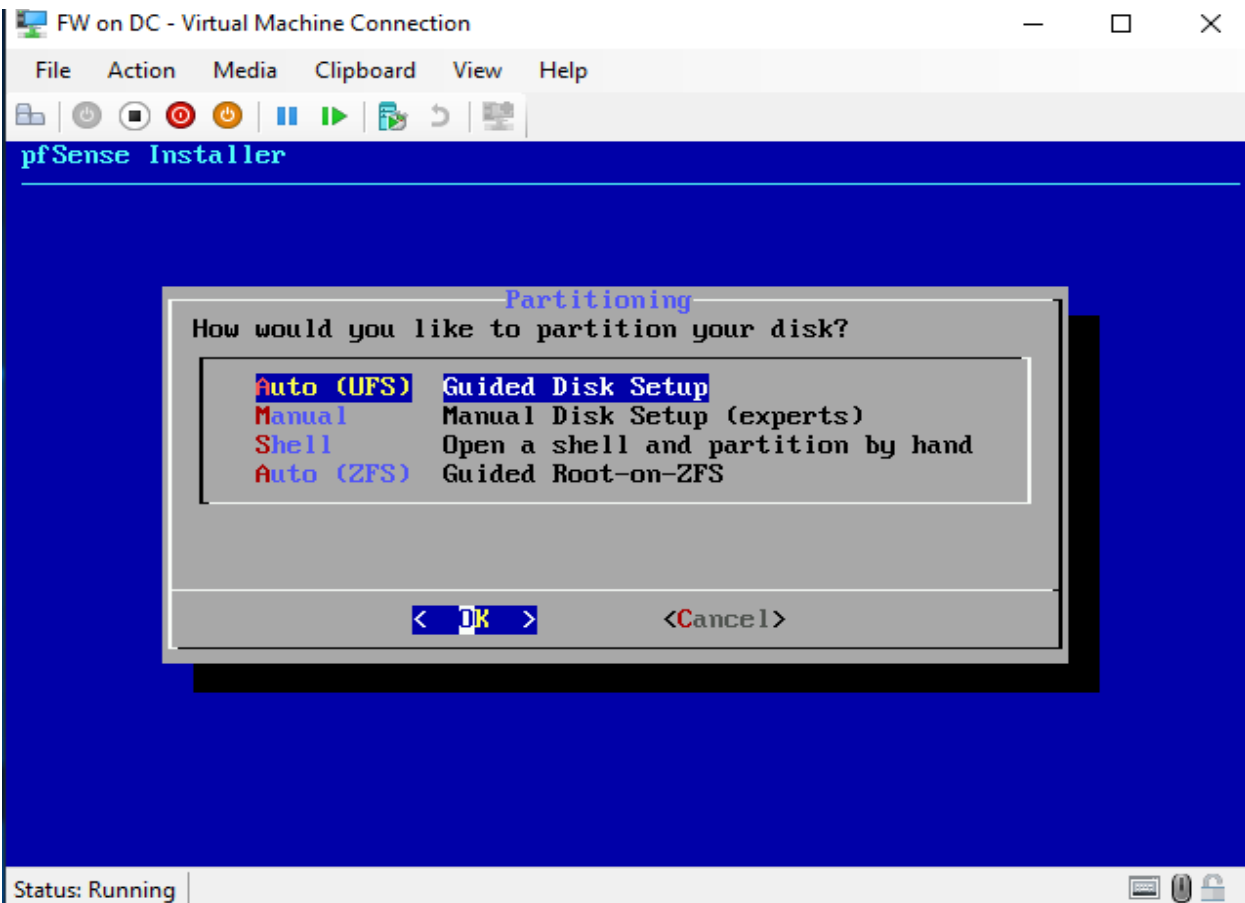
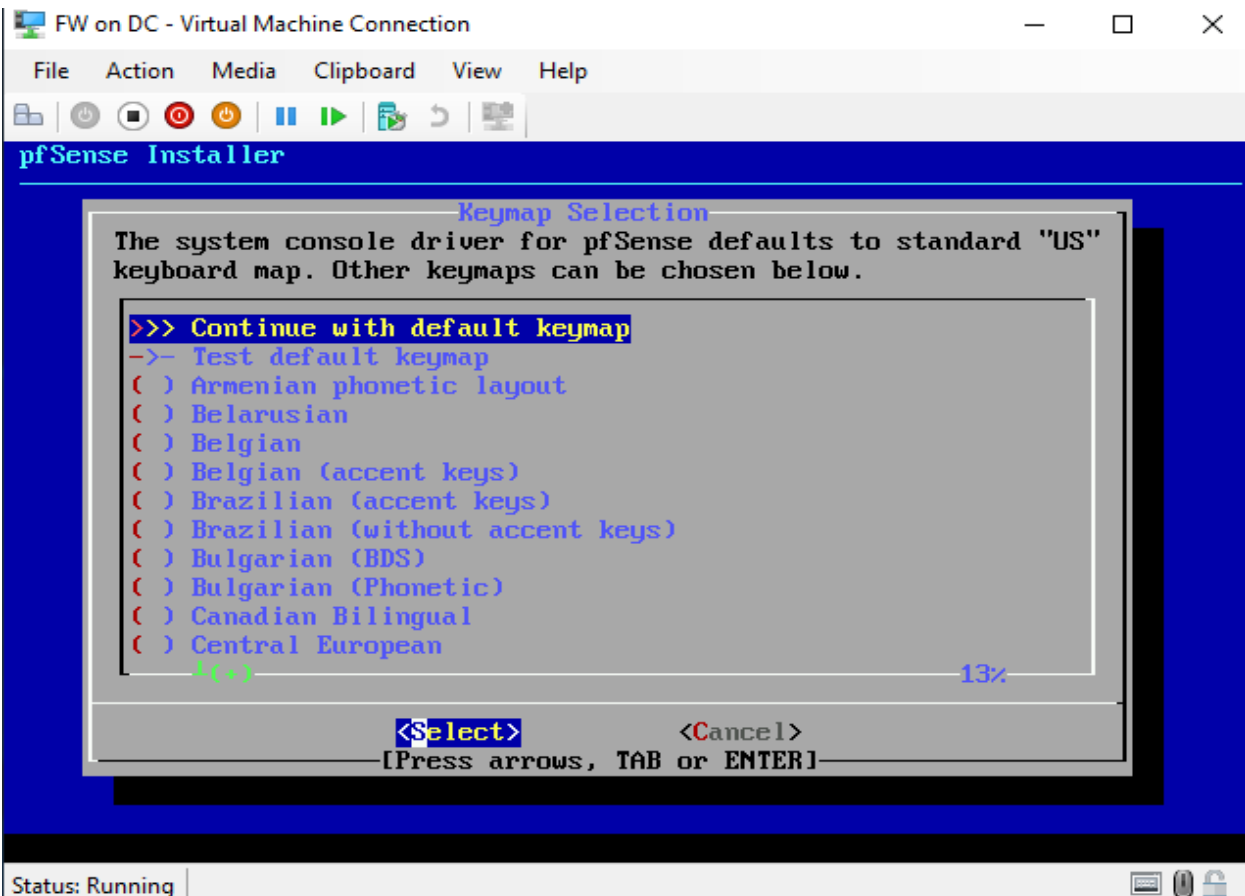


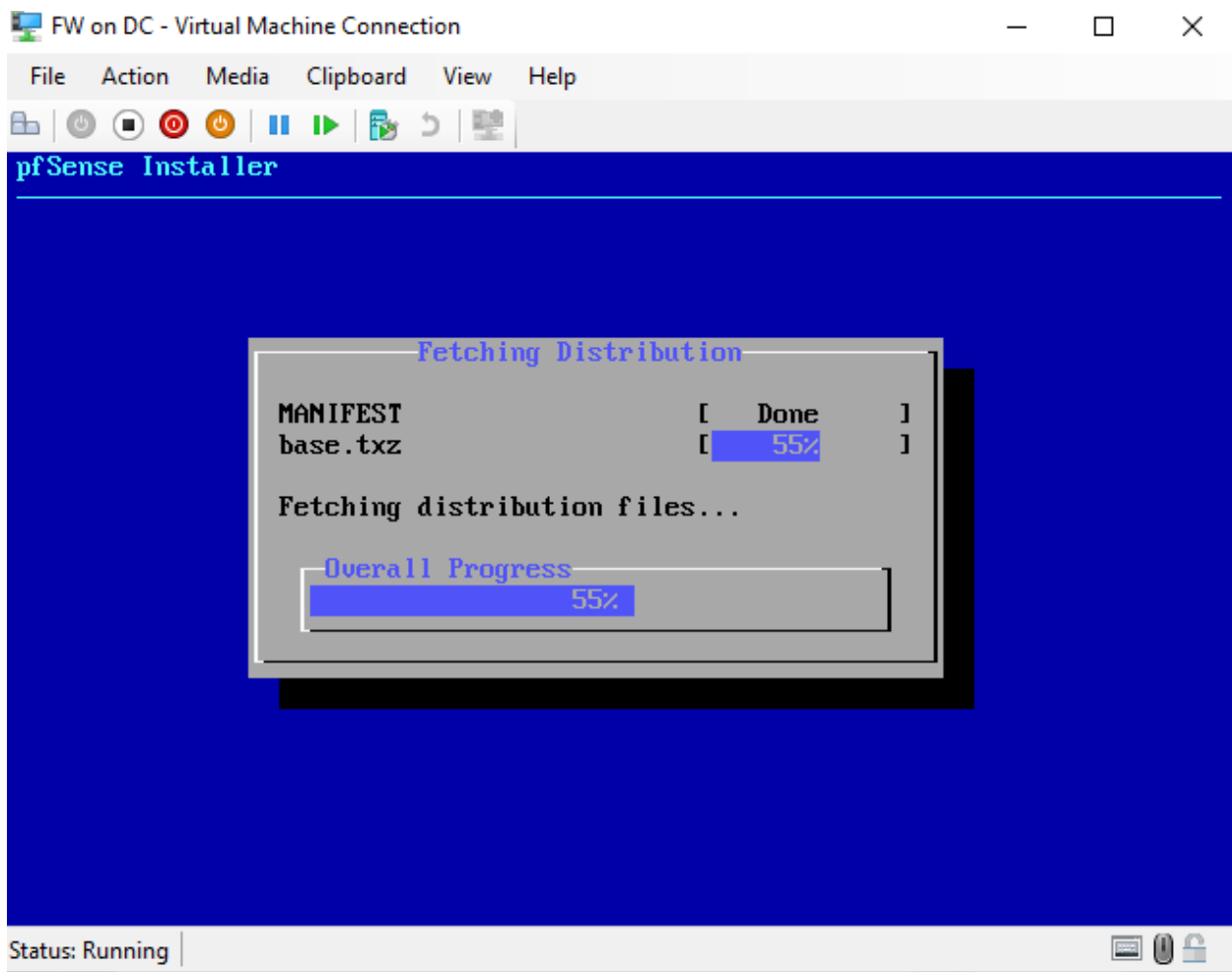
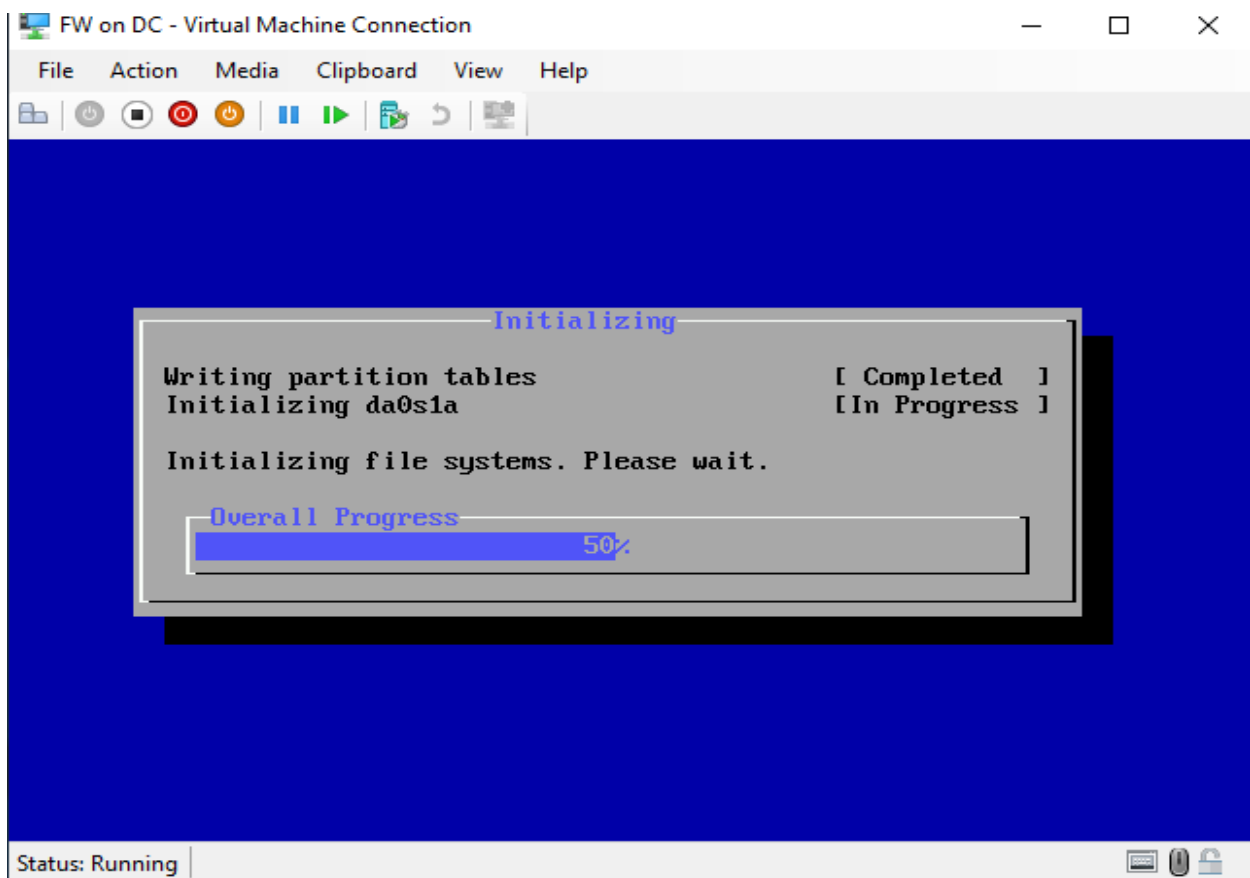


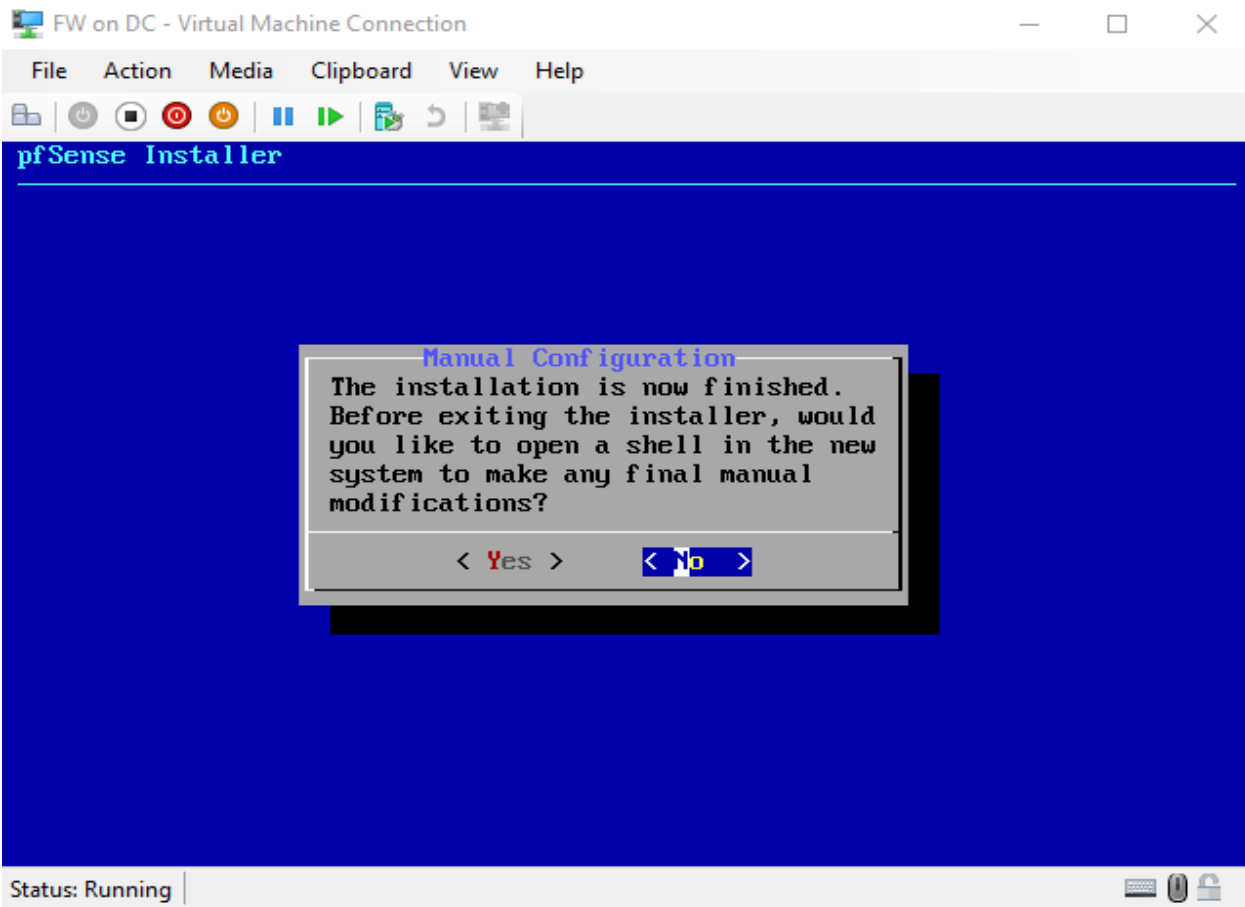
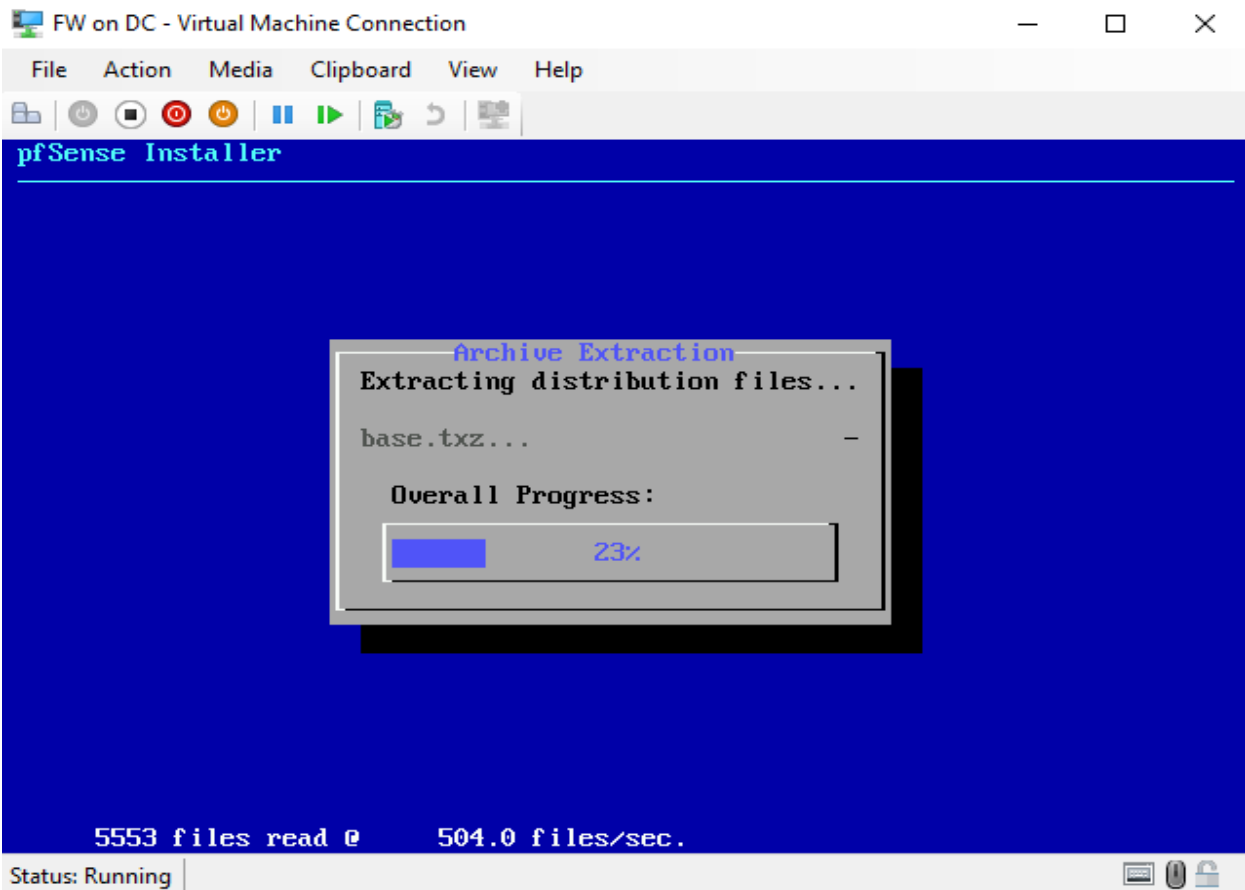
Click to start the install.



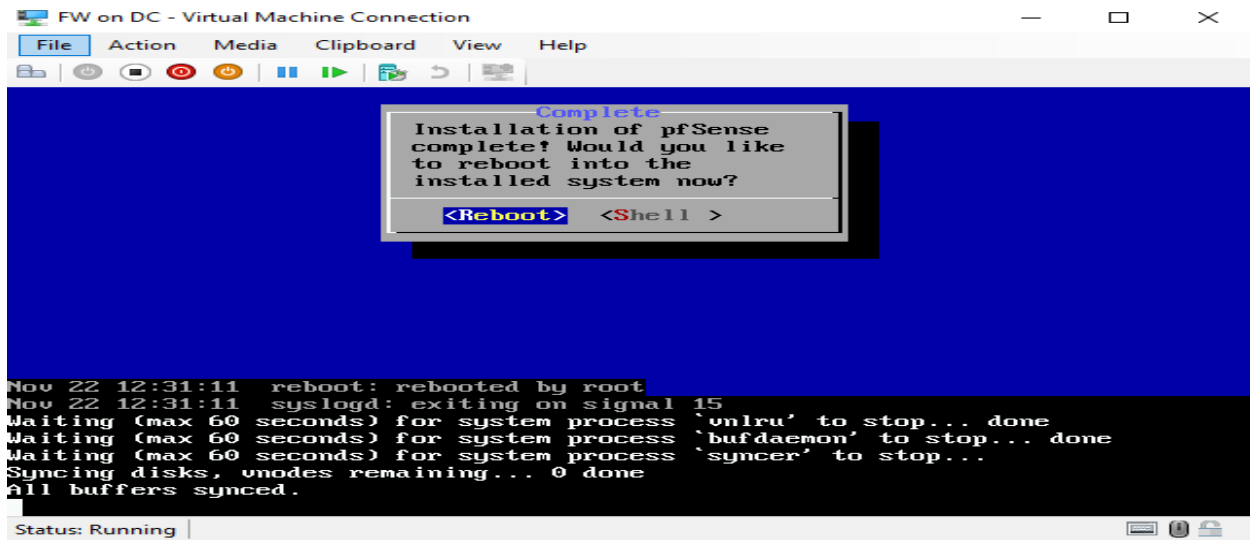








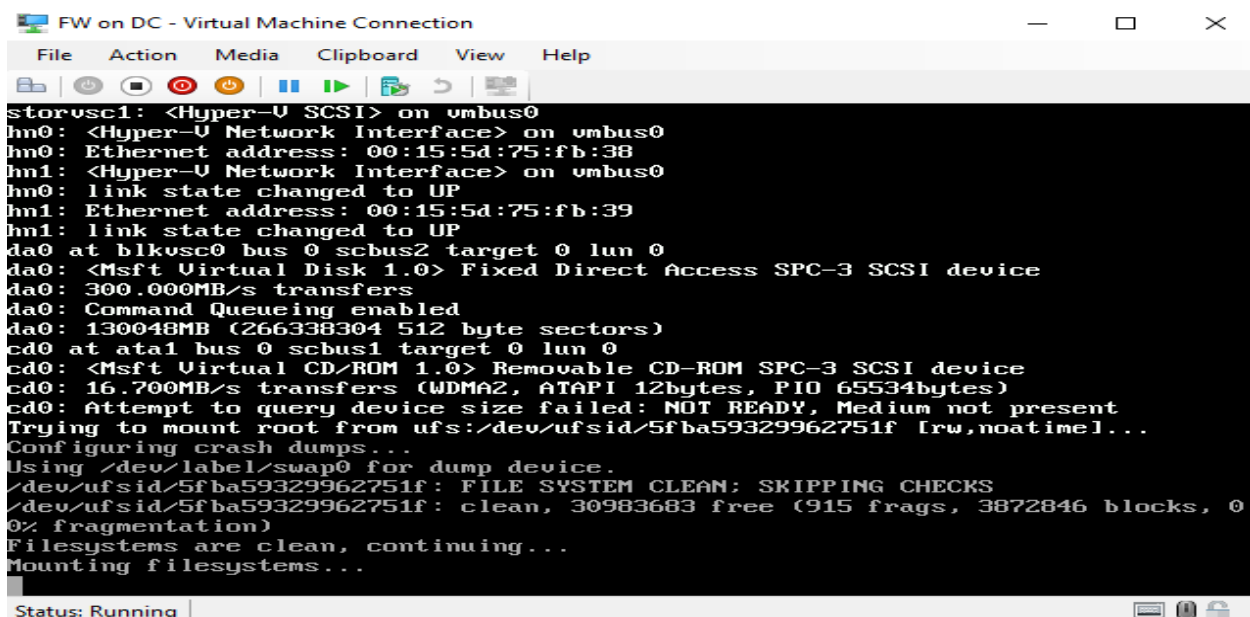
After clicking Reboot – make sure to eject media from DVD Drive (Click Media – Eject)



```
FW on DC - Virtual Machine Connection
File Action Media Clipboard View Help
Complete
Installation of pfSense
complete! Would you like
to reboot into the
installed system now?
<Reboot> <Shell>

Nov 22 12:31:11 reboot: rebooted by root
Nov 22 12:31:11 syslogd: exiting on signal 15
Waiting (max 60 seconds) for system process 'unlru' to stop... done
Waiting (max 60 seconds) for system process 'bufdaemon' to stop... done
Waiting (max 60 seconds) for system process 'syncer' to stop...
Syncing disks, vnodes remaining... 0 done
All buffers synced.

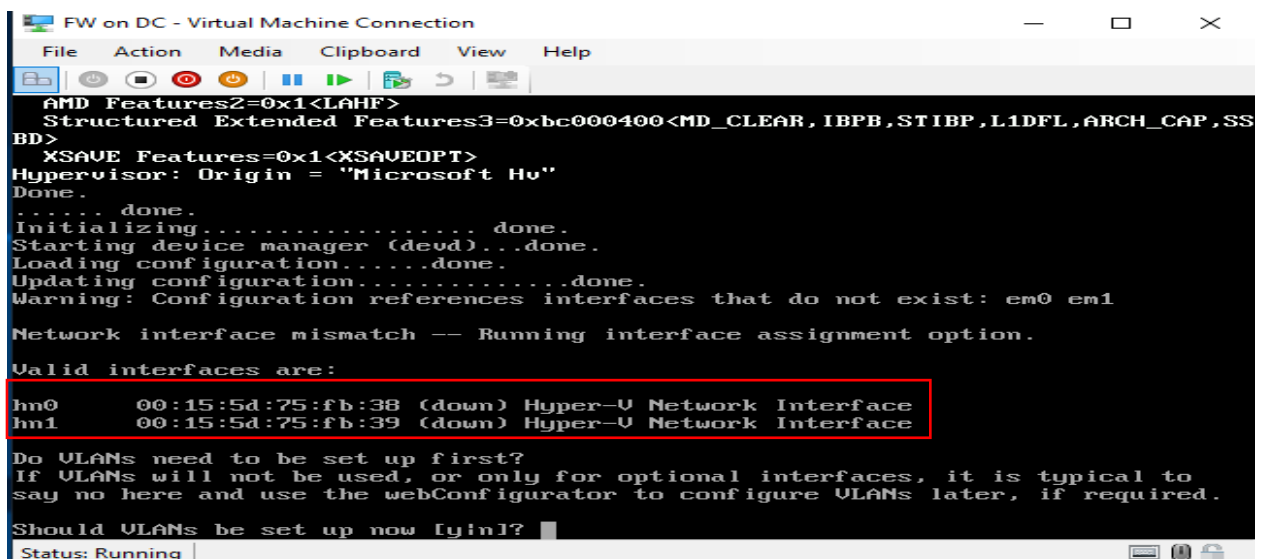
Status: Running
```



```
FW on DC - Virtual Machine Connection
File Action Media Clipboard View Help

storvsc1: <Hyper-V SCSI> on umbus0
hn0: <Hyper-V Network Interface> on umbus0
hn0: Ethernet address: 00:15:5d:75:fb:38
hn1: <Hyper-V Network Interface> on umbus0
hn0: link state changed to UP
hn1: Ethernet address: 00:15:5d:75:fb:39
hn1: link state changed to UP
da0 at blkvsc0 bus 0 scbus2 target 0 lun 0
da0: <Msft Virtual Disk 1.0> Fixed Direct Access SPC-3 SCSI device
da0: 300.000MB/s transfers
da0: Command Queueing enabled
da0: 130048MB (266338304 512 byte sectors)
cd0 at ata1 bus 0 scbus1 target 0 lun 0
cd0: <Msft Virtual CD-ROM 1.0> Removable CD-ROM SPC-3 SCSI device
cd0: 16.700MB/s transfers (UDMA2, ATAPI 12bytes, PIO 65534bytes)
cd0: Attempt to query device size failed: NOT READY, Medium not present
Trying to mount root from ufs:/dev/ufs/5fba59329962751f [rw,noatime]...
Configuring crash dumps...
Using /dev/label/swap0 for dump device.
/dev/ufs/5fba59329962751f: FILE SYSTEM CLEAN: SKIPPING CHECKS
/dev/ufs/5fba59329962751f: clean, 30983683 free (915 frags, 3872846 blocks, 0.0% fragmentation)
Filesystems are clean, continuing...
Mounting filesystems...

Status: Running
```



```
FW on DC - Virtual Machine Connection
File Action Media Clipboard View Help

AMD Features2=0x1<LAHF>
Structured Extended Features3=0xbc000400<MD_CLEAR, IBPB, STIBP, L1DFL, ARCH_CAP, SSBD>
XSAVE Features=0x1<XSAVEOPT>
Hypervisor: Origin = "Microsoft Hv"
Done.
..... done.
Initializing..... done.
Starting device manager (devd)....done.
Loading configuration.....done.
Updating configuration.....done.
Warning: Configuration references interfaces that do not exist: em0 em1

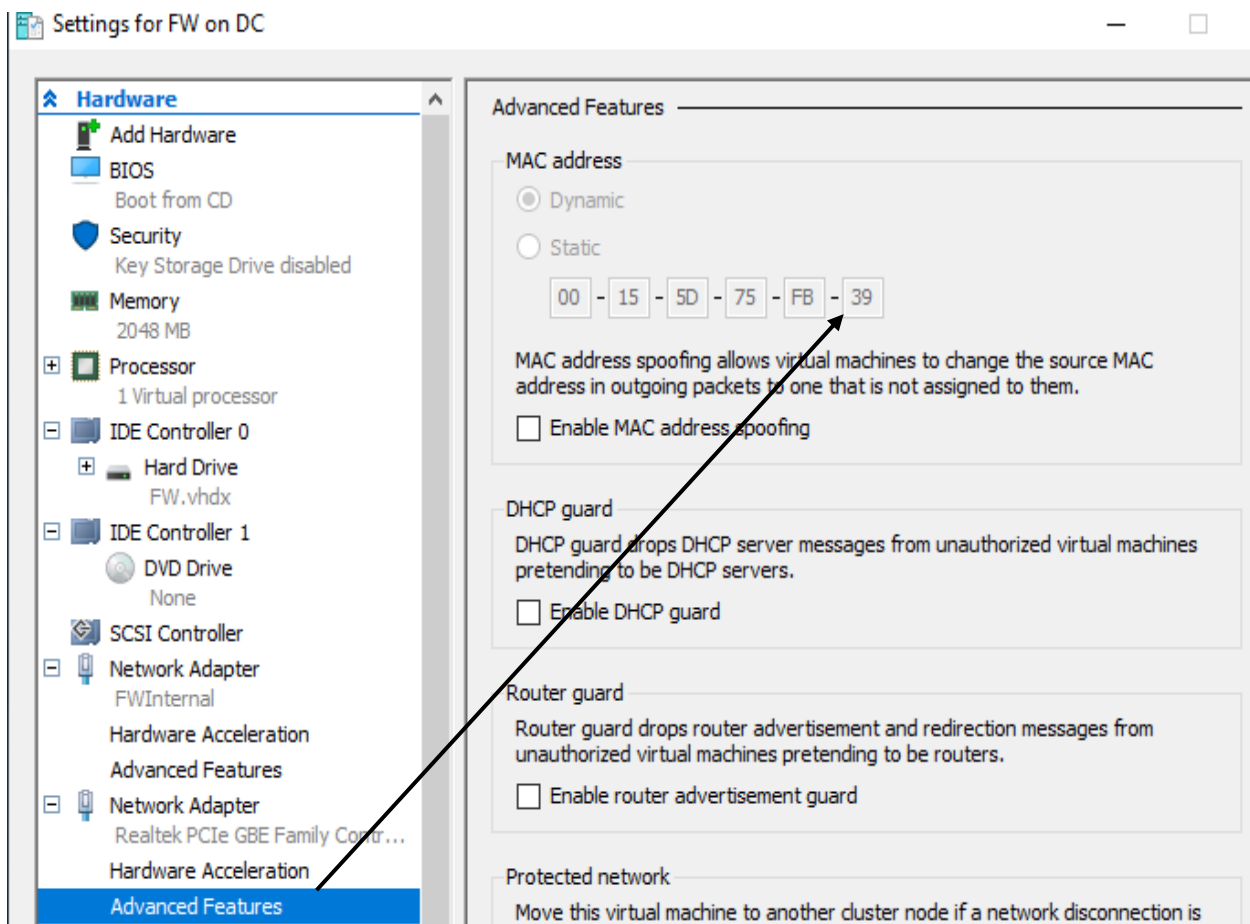
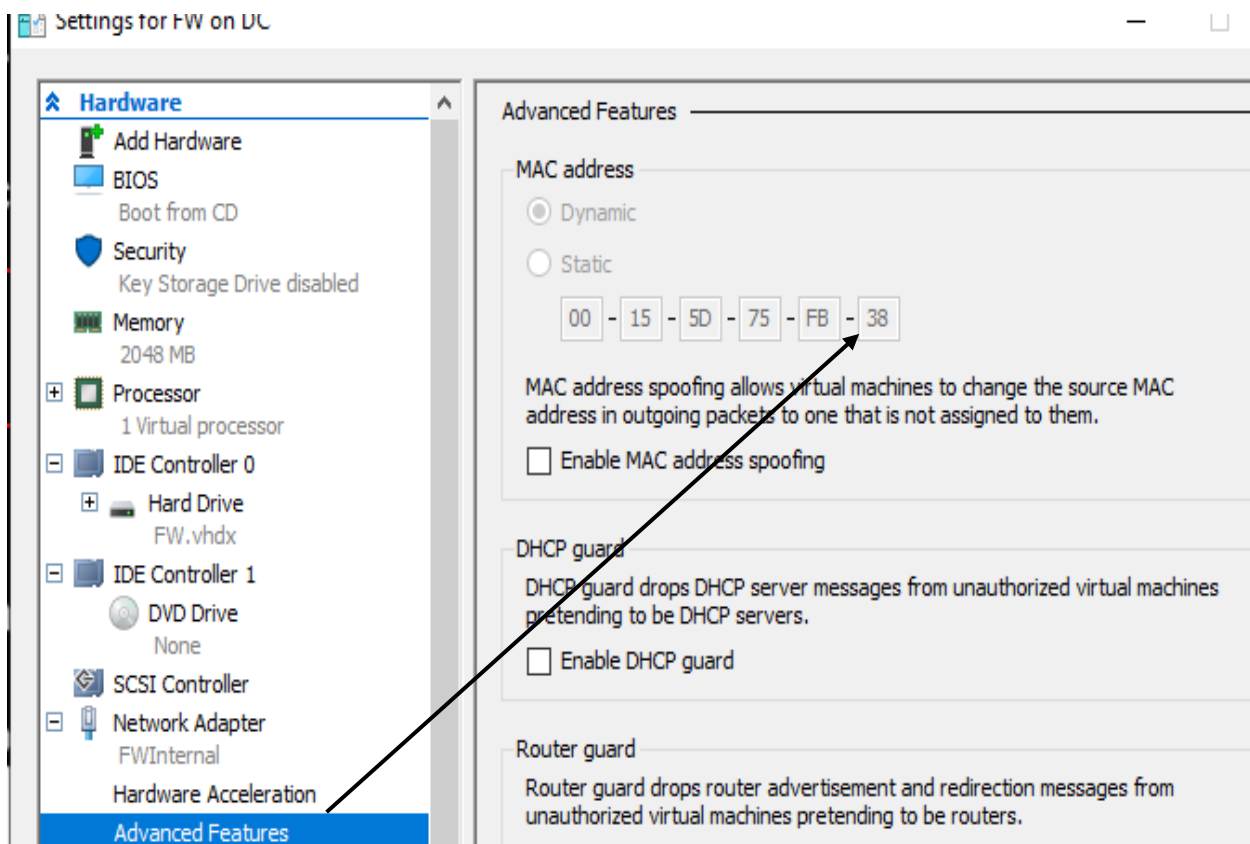
Network interface mismatch -- Running interface assignment option.

Valid interfaces are:
hn0 00:15:5d:75:fb:38 (down) Hyper-V Network Interface
hn1 00:15:5d:75:fb:39 (down) Hyper-V Network Interface

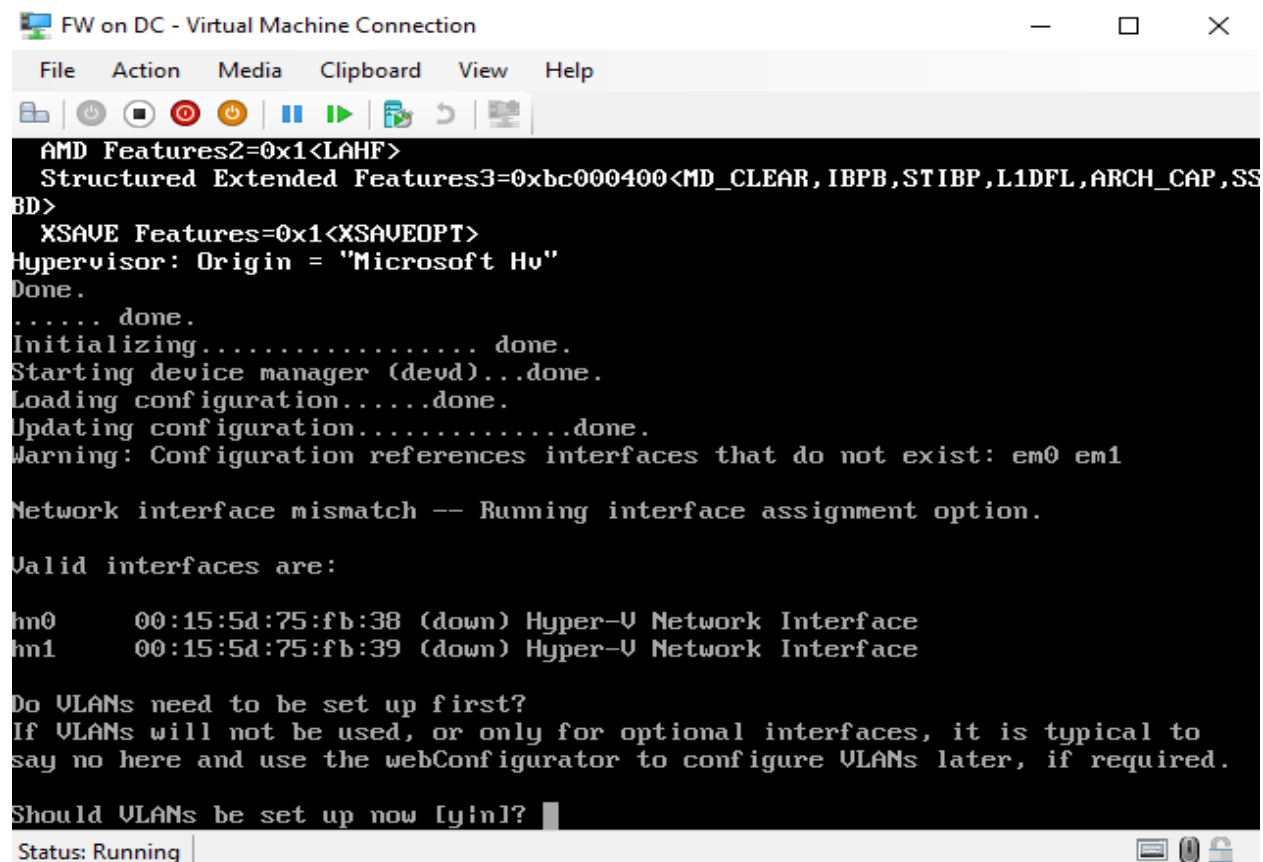
Do VLANs need to be set up first?
If VLANs will not be used, or only for optional interfaces, it is typical to say no here and use the webConfigurator to configure VLANs later, if required.
Should VLANs be set up now [y/n]?

Status: Running
```

We have hn0 and hn1. We need to find out which is FWInternal and External. We can from the settings.



We are not going to use VLAN within the lab network. So, type N to continue



```
AMD Features2=0x1<LAHF>
Structured Extended Features3=0xbc000400<MD_CLEAR,IBPB,STIBP,L1DFL,ARCH_CAP,SS
BD>
XSAVE Features=0x1<XSAVEOPT>
Hypervisor: Origin = "Microsoft Hv"
Done.
..... done.
Initializing..... done.
Starting device manager (devd)...done.
Loading configuration.....done.
Updating configuration.....done.
Warning: Configuration references interfaces that do not exist: em0 em1

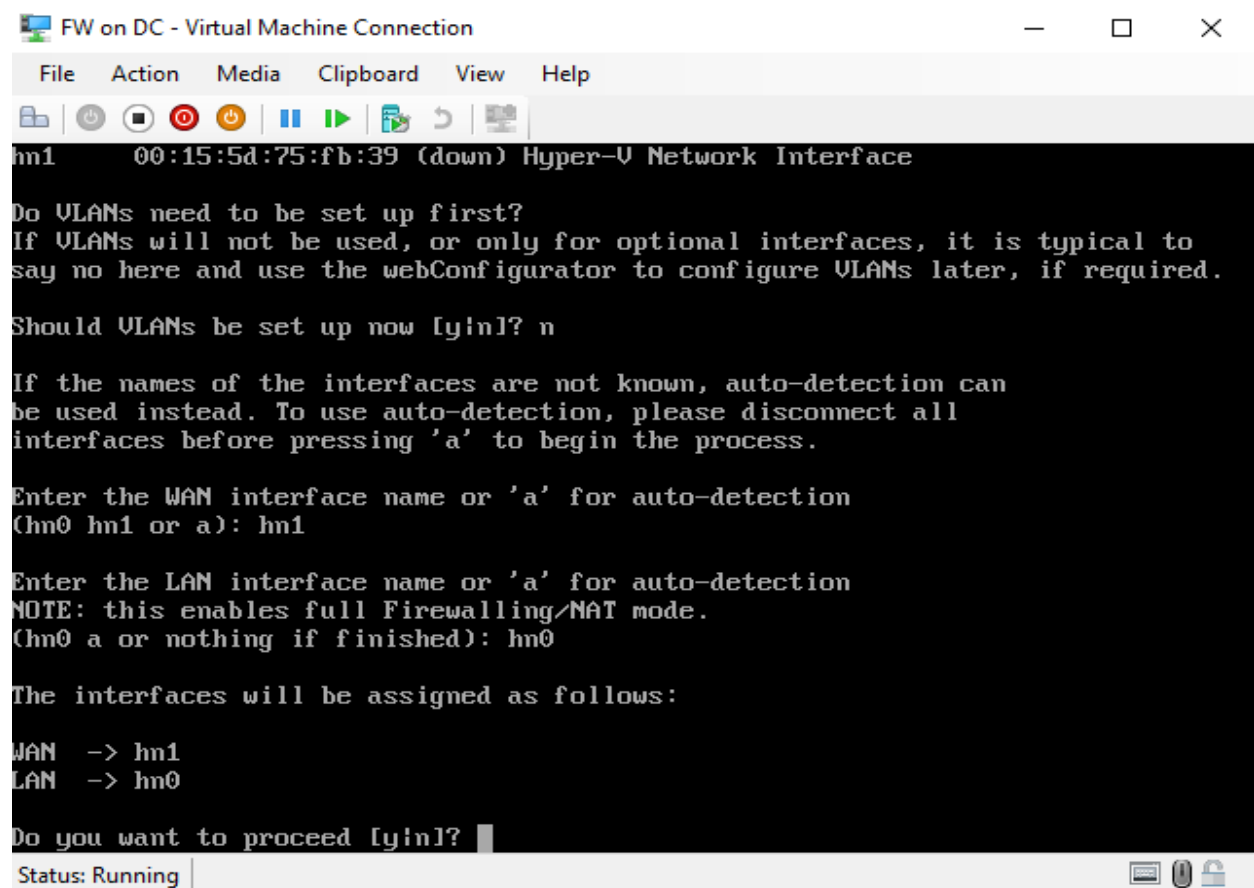
Network interface mismatch -- Running interface assignment option.

Valid interfaces are:

hn0      00:15:5d:75:fb:38 (down) Hyper-V Network Interface
hn1      00:15:5d:75:fb:39 (down) Hyper-V Network Interface

Do VLANs need to be set up first?
If VLANs will not be used, or only for optional interfaces, it is typical to
say no here and use the webConfigurator to configure VLANs later, if required.

Should VLANs be set up now [y|n]?
```



```
hn1      00:15:5d:75:fb:39 (down) Hyper-V Network Interface

Do VLANs need to be set up first?
If VLANs will not be used, or only for optional interfaces, it is typical to
say no here and use the webConfigurator to configure VLANs later, if required.

Should VLANs be set up now [y|n]? n

If the names of the interfaces are not known, auto-detection can
be used instead. To use auto-detection, please disconnect all
interfaces before pressing 'a' to begin the process.

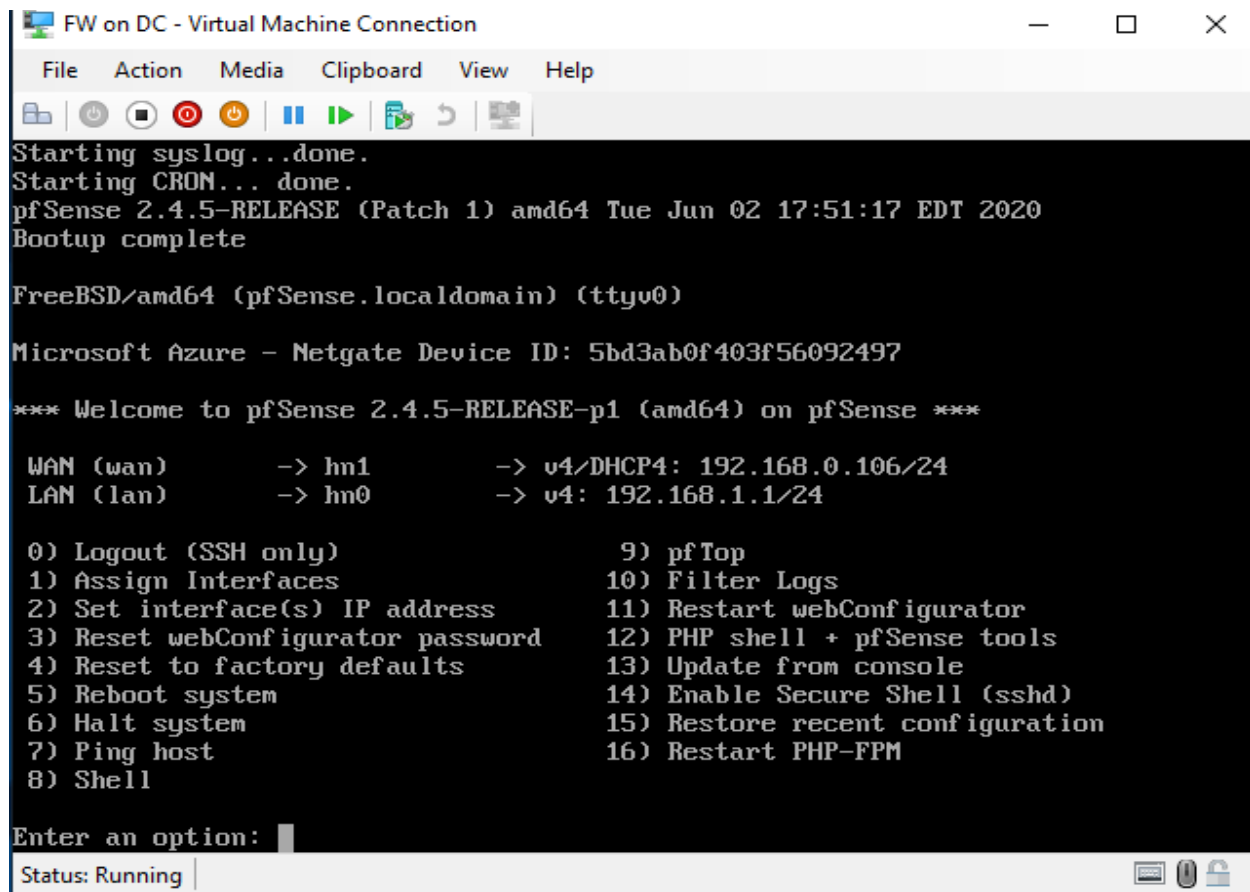
Enter the WAN interface name or 'a' for auto-detection
(hn0 hn1 or a): hn1

Enter the LAN interface name or 'a' for auto-detection
NOTE: this enables full Firewalling/NAT mode.
(hn0 a or nothing if finished): hn0

The interfaces will be assigned as follows:

WAN  -> hn1
LAN  -> hn0

Do you want to proceed [y|n]?
```



```
FW on DC - Virtual Machine Connection
File Action Media Clipboard View Help
Starting syslog...done.
Starting CRON... done.
pfSense 2.4.5-RELEASE (Patch 1) amd64 Tue Jun 02 17:51:17 EDT 2020
Bootup complete

FreeBSD/amd64 (pfSense.localdomain) (ttyv0)

Microsoft Azure - Netgate Device ID: 5bd3ab0f403f56092497

*** Welcome to pfSense 2.4.5-RELEASE-p1 (amd64) on pfSense ***

WAN (wan)      -> hn1      -> v4/DHCP4: 192.168.0.106/24
LAN (lan)      -> hn0      -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24

0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
4) Reset to factory defaults  13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Enable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                 15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                   16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: 
```

With this we have completed basic setup of Pfsense. In part 2, I will complete remaining configuration.

Thanks

Ram Lan

22nd Nov 2020